

Ashland County Cancer Profile

Ohio Department of Health

2019



Introduction

Approximately four out of 10 Ohioans will be diagnosed with cancer at some point during their lifetime. Cancer is the second leading cause of death, accounting for nearly one in every four deaths in Ohio and the United States. Disparities in rates may be associated with lifestyle factors, lack of access to health care, later stage at diagnosis, inadequate treatment or other risk factors that should be addressed in cancer prevention, early detection and control initiatives. This report provides an overview of cancer in Ashland County, Ohio, including data on cancer incidence (new cases) and mortality (deaths), Ohio and U.S. comparisons, trends, stage at diagnosis and risk factors. This information can be used to increase awareness about the burden of cancer in Ashland County and to develop targeted cancer programs in the community.

Overview

- An average of 314 new invasive cancer cases and 121 deaths occurred each year among Ashland County residents from 2012-2016.
- In 2012-2016, the cancer incidence rate for all sites/types combined in Ashland County was 464.2 per 100,000, compared with the Ohio rate of 461.9 per 100,000 and the U.S. rate of 442.0 per 100,000.
- The 2012-2016 cancer mortality rate in Ashland County was 171.7 per 100,000, compared with the Ohio rate of 176.8 per 100,000 and the U.S. rate of 161.0 per 100,000.
- Cancer incidence and mortality rates among males were higher than the rates for females in Ashland County, Ohio and the United States in 2012-2016.

Table 1. Average Annual Number and Age-adjusted Rates of Invasive Cancer Cases and Cancer Deaths by Sex and Race in Ashland County, Ohio and the United States, 2012-2016^{1,2,3}

Demographics		Incidence				Mortality			
		Ashland County		Ohio	U.S.	Ashland County		Ohio	U.S.
		Cases	Rate	Rate	Rate	Deaths	Rate	Rate	Rate
Total		314	464.2	461.9	442.0	121	171.7	176.8	161.0
Sex	Male	155	483.6	500.7	481.0	65	206.9	212.6	193.1
	Female	159	452.4	437.5	417.1	56	145.0	151.5	137.7
Race	White	307	459.4	458.1	451.7	120	172.3	175.6	161.5
	Black	1	267.6	452.7	442.9	<1	*	197.8	185.6

¹ Source of Ohio data: Ohio Cancer Incidence Surveillance System and the Bureau of Vital Statistics, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

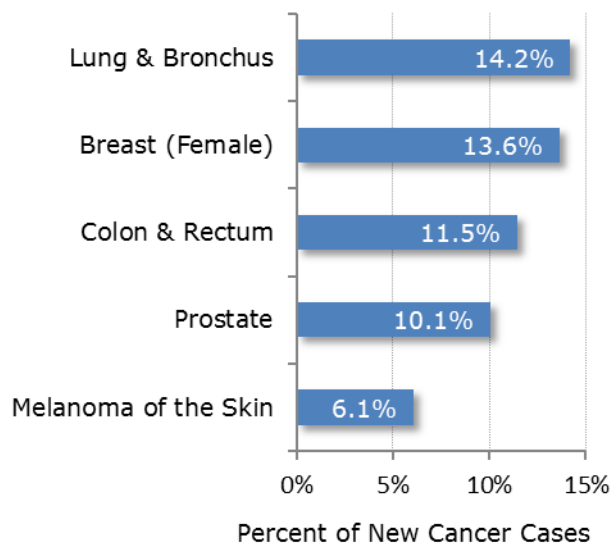
² Source of U.S. data: Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results Program, National Cancer Institute and the National Center for Health Statistics, 2019.

³ Rates are per 100,000 and age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population.

* Rate not calculated when the count for 2012-2016 is less than five (i.e., average annual count is less than one).

Leading Cancers

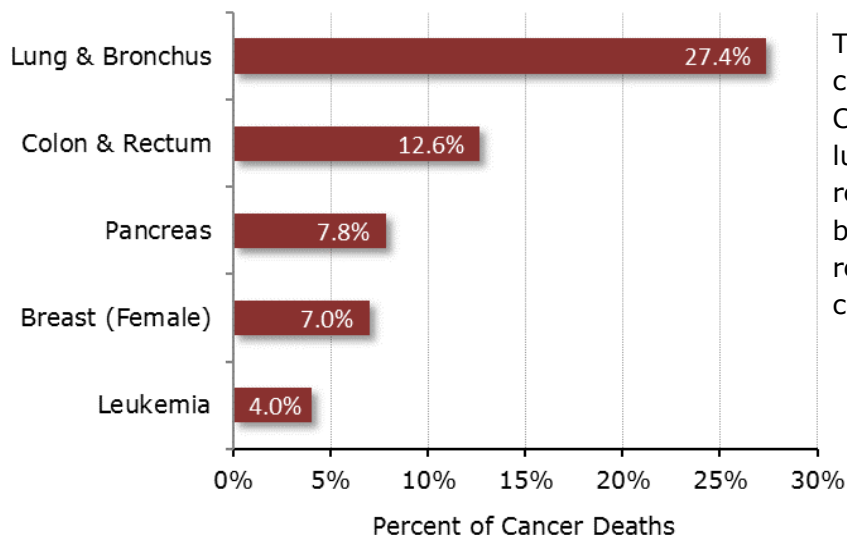
Figure 1. Percentage of Cancer Cases by Site/Type for the Top Five Cancers in Ashland County, 2012-2016¹



The leading sites/types of cancer incidence in Ashland County in 2012-2016 were lung and bronchus, female breast, colon and rectum, prostate and melanoma of the skin, representing 55 percent of all invasive cancer cases.

¹ Source: Ohio Cancer Incidence Surveillance System, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

Figure 2. Percentage of Cancer Deaths by Site/Type for the Top Five Cancers in Ashland County, 2012-2016¹



The leading sites/types of cancer mortality in Ashland County in 2012-2016 were lung and bronchus, colon and rectum, pancreas, female breast and leukemia*, representing 59 percent of all cancer deaths.

¹ Source: Bureau of Vital Statistics, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

* Non-Hodgkin lymphoma also represented 4.0 percent of cancer deaths in Ashland County.

Lung and bronchus cancer was the leading cause of cancer incidence and mortality in Ashland County in 2012-2016, accounting for 14.2 percent of cancer cases and 27.4 percent of cancer deaths.

Cancer Sites/Types

Table 2. Average Annual Number and Age-adjusted Rates of Invasive Cancer Cases and Cancer Deaths by Site/Type in Ashland County, Ohio and the United States, 2012-2016^{1,2,3}

Cancer Site/Type	Incidence				Mortality			
	Ashland County		Ohio	U.S.	Ashland County		Ohio	U.S.
	Cases	Rate	Rate	Rate	Deaths	Rate	Rate	Rate
All Sites/Types	314	464.2	461.9	442.0	121	171.7	176.8	161.0
Bladder	14	20.3	22.0	20.1	3	4.7	5.0	4.4
Brain & Other CNS	4	6.9	7.1	6.4	3	3.3	4.6	4.4
Breast (Female)	43	120.0	127.4	127.5	8	22.4	22.4	20.6
Cervix	2	9.1	7.6	7.3	<1	*	2.3	2.3
Colon & Rectum	36	50.3	41.5	38.6	15	21.3	15.7	14.2
Esophagus	4	6.2	5.2	4.3	3	4.7	5.0	4.0
Hodgkin Lymphoma	2	3.1	2.8	2.7	<1	*	0.3	0.3
Kidney & Renal Pelvis	12	19.6	17.1	16.1	3	4.4	3.9	3.8
Larynx	2	3.3	4.0	3.0	<1	*	1.3	1.0
Leukemia	8	12.7	12.2	14.1	5	6.6	6.9	6.5
Liver & Intrahepatic Bile Duct	3	4.9	7.0	8.8	2	3.0	5.9	6.5
Lung & Bronchus	45	63.6	68.5	54.9	33	47.4	50.3	41.9
Melanoma of the Skin	19	30.2	22.9	22.2	3	4.2	2.8	2.5
Multiple Myeloma	5	7.3	6.0	6.9	3	3.8	3.6	3.3
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	13	18.4	19.1	19.6	5	6.7	6.1	5.6
Oral Cavity & Pharynx	4	5.8	11.8	11.3	1	1.6	2.7	2.5
Ovary	3	7.9	11.0	11.4	3	7.0	7.4	7.0
Pancreas	10	15.5	12.8	12.9	9	13.5	11.6	11.0
Prostate	32	88.5	103.0	109.5	4	15.0	19.0	19.2
Stomach	3	4.7	6.4	7.4	<1	*	2.7	3.1
Testis	1	6.3	5.8	5.9	<1	*	0.3	0.3
Thyroid	9	18.9	15.1	15.8	<1	*	0.5	0.5
Uterus	12	31.1	29.7	27.5	2	4.4	5.0	4.7

¹ Source of Ohio data: Ohio Cancer Incidence Surveillance System and the Bureau of Vital Statistics, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

² Source of U.S. data: Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results Program, National Cancer Institute and the National Center for Health Statistics, 2019.

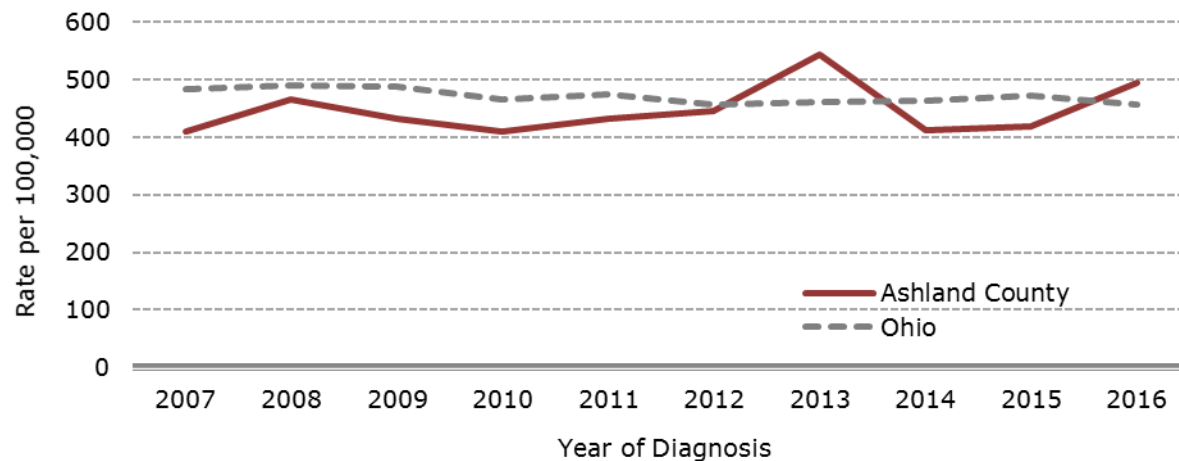
³ Rates are per 100,000 and age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population. Rates are sex specific for cancers of the breast, cervix, ovary, prostate, testis and uterus.

CNS = Central Nervous System

* Rates may be unstable and are not presented when the count for 2012-2016 is less than five (i.e., average annual count is less than one).

Trends

Figure 3. Age-adjusted Cancer Incidence Rates in Ashland County and Ohio by Year, 2007-2016^{1,2}



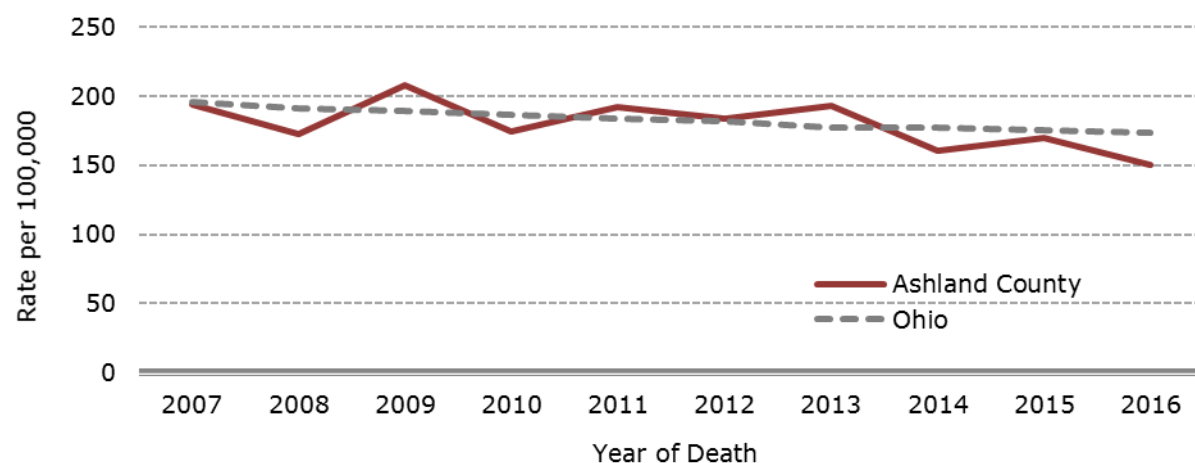
¹ Source: Ohio Cancer Incidence Surveillance System, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

² Rates are per 100,000 and age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. Standard Population.

Note: Incidence rates are often variable over time at the county level, particularly for counties with small populations.

Cancer incidence rates were variable in Ashland County and decreased 6 percent in Ohio from 2007-2016.

Figure 4. Age-adjusted Cancer Mortality Rates in Ashland County and Ohio by Year, 2007-2016^{1,2}



¹ Source: Bureau of Vital Statistics, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

² Rates are per 100,000 and age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. Standard Population.

Note: Mortality rates are often variable over time at the county level, particularly for counties with small populations.

Cancer mortality rates decreased 22 percent in Ashland County and 11 percent in Ohio from 2007-2016.

Stage at Diagnosis

Table 3. Percent of Cancer Cases by Stage at Diagnosis for Select Cancer Sites/Types in Ashland County, Ohio and the United States, 2012-2016^{1,2,3}

Cancer Site/Type	Ashland County		Ohio		U.S.	
	Early Stage	Late Stage	Early Stage	Late Stage	Early Stage	Late Stage
Breast (Female)	71.2	26.5	70.2	27.9	72.1	26.3
Cervix	36.4	63.6	43.8	51.2	43.1	51.6
Colon & Rectum	34.4	57.0	37.3	53.1	41.0	52.8
Lung & Bronchus	17.0	76.3	20.1	70.8	21.7	72.2
Melanoma of the Skin	78.5	14.6	82.2	8.6	89.6	6.8
Oral Cavity & Pharynx	45.0	50.0	30.1	65.0	33.1	61.5
Prostate	75.3	20.9	70.7	19.5	72.1	19.7

¹ Source of Ohio data: Ohio Cancer Incidence Surveillance System, Ohio Department of Health, 2019.

² Source of U.S. data: Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results Program, National Cancer Institute, 2019.

³ Early and late stage values do not add up to 100 percent because unstaged/missing stage cancers are not included.

Cancer stage at diagnosis is the extent or spread of the tumor from the site of origin. The stages, in order of increasing spread, are *in situ*, local, regional and distant. Early stage cancers are those diagnosed at the *in situ* or local stage, and late stage cancers are those diagnosed at the regional or distant stage. Cancers may also be reported as unstaged or with a missing stage (not shown). Regular screening can result in the detection of these cancers at earlier stages, when treatment is more likely to be successful.

- Among the cancers selected, those with the highest proportions of late-stage tumors in Ashland County were lung and bronchus cancer (76.3 percent), followed by cervical cancer (63.6 percent), and colon and rectum cancer (57.0 percent).
- Cancer sites/types with a higher percentage of late stage tumors in Ashland County compared to Ohio include cervix, colon and rectum, lung and bronchus, melanoma of the skin and prostate. Please note that the percentage of unstaged/missing stage cases varies by cancer site/type and region; therefore, comparisons between Ashland County, Ohio and the United States should be interpreted with caution.

Risk Factors

Table 4. Percent of Adults who are Current Smokers, Obese or Physically Inactive in Ashland County with Comparison to Ohio and the United States, 2015, 2016¹

Risk Factor	Ashland County	Ohio	U.S.
Current Smoker	20.0	22.5	17
Obese	29.9	31.8	29
Physically Inactive	29.9	24.6	22

¹ Source: County Health Rankings, www.countyhealthrankings.org, 2019. Current smoker data are from 2016, and obesity and physical inactivity data are from 2015.

Current Smoker = Percentage of adults who are current smokers

Obese = Percentage of adults with a body mass index (BMI) ≥ 30

Physically Inactive = Percentage of adults that report no leisure-time physical activity in the past 30 days

A cancer risk factor is anything that increases a person's risk of developing cancer. Modifiable cancer risk factors include health behaviors and lifestyle factors (e.g., tobacco use, obesity and physical inactivity). It is often not just one factor that increases a person's risk of developing cancer; rather, cancer most often results from a complex interaction of multiple factors.

- The percentage of adults in Ashland County who are current smokers is 20.0 percent, compared to 22.5 percent in Ohio and 17 percent in the United States.
- The percentage of adults who are obese in Ashland County is 29.9 percent, compared to 31.8 percent in Ohio and 29 percent in the United States.
- The percentage of adults that report no leisure-time physical activity in Ashland County is 29.9 percent, compared to 24.6 percent in Ohio and 22 percent in the United States.

Did You Know?

- Tobacco use is associated with 12 types of cancer. Nearly one-third of all cancer deaths could be prevented by eliminating tobacco use.
- Overweight and obesity are associated with at least 13 types of cancer. Nearly one-fifth of cancer deaths could be prevented by adopting healthy diet and exercise practices.

Sources of Data and Additional Information

Ohio Cancer Incidence Surveillance System (OCISS)

Cancer incidence data were provided by OCISS, the central cancer registry for Ohio. OCISS data can be accessed through the **Ohio Public Health Data Warehouse**, <http://publicapps.odh.ohio.gov/EDW/DataCatalog>.

Ohio Vital Statistics

Cancer mortality data were provided by the Bureau of Vital Statistics and analyzed by the Chronic Disease Epidemiology and Evaluation Section at the Ohio Department of Health. Cancer mortality data can also be accessed through the Ohio Public Health Data Warehouse.

County Health Rankings

Risk factor data were obtained from *County Health Rankings Key Findings 2019*, University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, available at www.countyhealthrankings.org.

U.S. Statistics

Cancer statistics for the United States were obtained from the Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program, National Cancer Institute, and the National Center for Health Statistics, available at: <http://seer.cancer.gov>. Data sources include the *SEER Cancer Statistics Review, 1975-2016* and the SEER*Stat Database, SEER 21 Registries Research Data, released April 2019, based on the November 2018 submission. Stage distributions were calculated using SEER*Stat software version 8.3.5.

Other Sources of Information

Ohio Department of Health, Cancer Data and Statistics:

<https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/know-our-programs/ohio-cancer-incidence-surveillance-system/data-statistics/data-statistics>

American Cancer Society:

<http://www.cancer.org>

National Cancer Institute:

<http://www.cancer.gov>

To address comments and information requests:

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OCISS website: <https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/odh/know-our-programs/ohio-cancer-incidence-surveillance-system/welcome-to>

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